User Manual

REVO-VM II 3-5.5 KVA

Version：1.0

Table Of Contents

1. ABOUT THIS MANUAL

1.1 Purpose

This manual describes how to assemble, install, operate the units and how to troubleshoot of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installation and operation. keep this manual for future reference.

1.2 Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

1.3 SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

⚠ **WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.**

1.Read and follow all installation, operation, and maintenance in formation carefully before using the product.

2.**CAUTION:** To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries .Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.

3.Do not disassemble the unit personally. Take it to a qualified service center to repair

4.To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wiring before attempting any maintenance or cleaning,turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.

5. **WARNING :** Disconnecting all power supply before any maintaining or cleaning ,please noted that if you only turn off the unit are not safe enough.

6. **WARNING:** Only qualified service persons are allowed to operate this product. If fault not solved after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

7. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are adaptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules which likely with current leakage flow to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules may cause current leakage flow to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure of NO grounding.

8. **CAUTION:** It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it may cause damage on inverter.

2. INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger; combining varies of functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger .Supply uninterruptible electric energy to loads. It's comprehensive LCD display allowed user setting the varies date according to user's requirements, such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and setting different input voltage based on different applications.

2.1 Features

1. off -grid inverter

2. Output power factor PF=1.0

3. On-grid with energy storage

4. Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting

5. Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance

6. Compatible to mains voltage or generator power

7. Overload ,Over temperature ,Short circuit protection ,Fault record ,History record

8. External WIFI devices

9. Parallel operation with up to 9 units

2.2 Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

Generator or Utility. PV modules
Consult with integrator who provide you the system about the architectures as you request. this inverter can supply power to all kinds of appliances in home or office ,including motor-type appliances, such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air-conditioner.
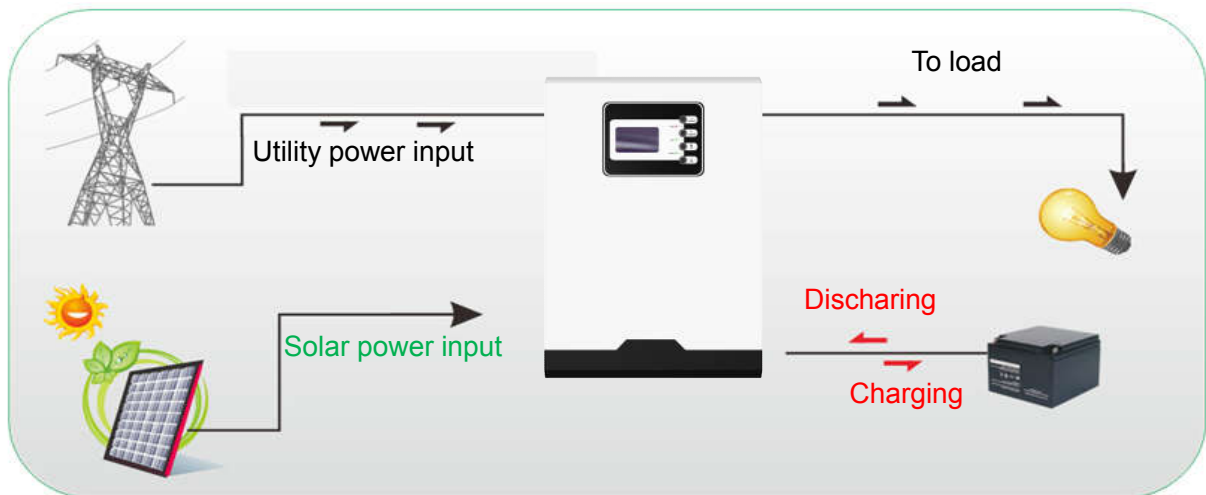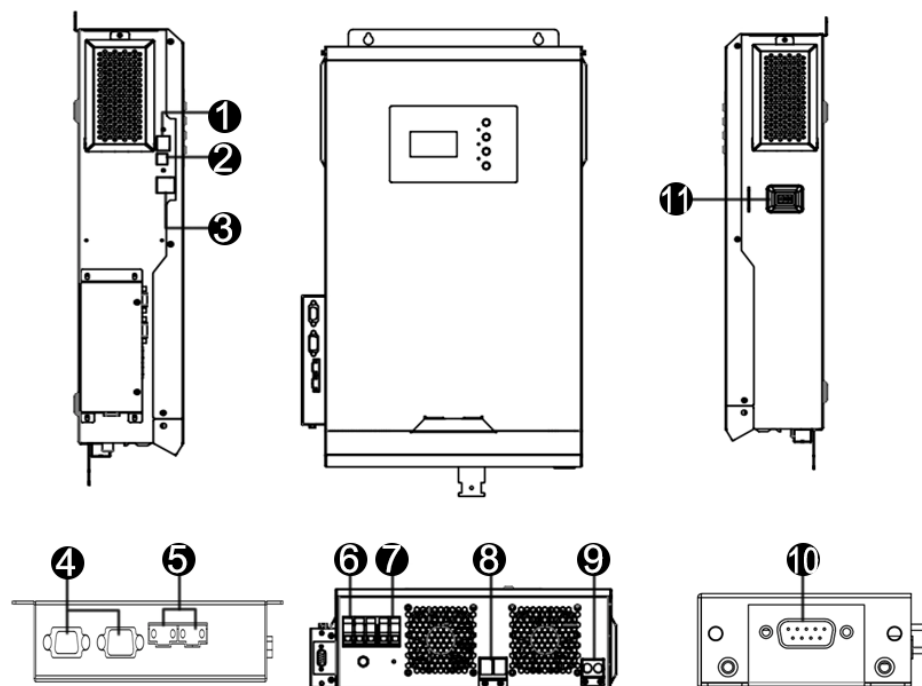

Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

2.3 Product Overview

1：RS232/RS485 port

2：USB port

3：Generator dry contact

4：Parallel port

5：Current sharing port

6： AC input

7：AC output

8：Battery input

9：PV input

10：WIFI port

11：Power on/off switch

3. WIFI Connectivity (Optional)

inverters come equipped with factory-integrated Wi-Fi capability which makes it very easy to integrate into a home network (Wi-Fi Dongle is Optional)This makes it ideal for local monitoring via the inverter's own wireless home network or for online monitoring platforms.

4. INSTALLATION

4.1 Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that everything in the package is not damaged. The following items inside of package would be received.
The inverter x1
User manual x 1
Communication cable x 1

4.2 Preparation

Please remove the two screws on the back cover of the device before opening it.

4.3 Mounting the Unit

Consider the below points before selecting where to install:

1. Do not mount the inverter on the surface of flammable construction materials.

2. Mount on the surface of a solid material.

3. Install this inverter at a visible place in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.

4. For proper air circulation and dissipate heat , make sure there is 20 cm distance from the two side, 50 cm distance from bottom of the unit.

5. The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.

6. The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.

7. Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for collecting wires.

**Suitable for mounting on concrete or other non-combustible surface only**

4.4 Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to adopt a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be necessary to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still need to adopt over-current protection device. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.
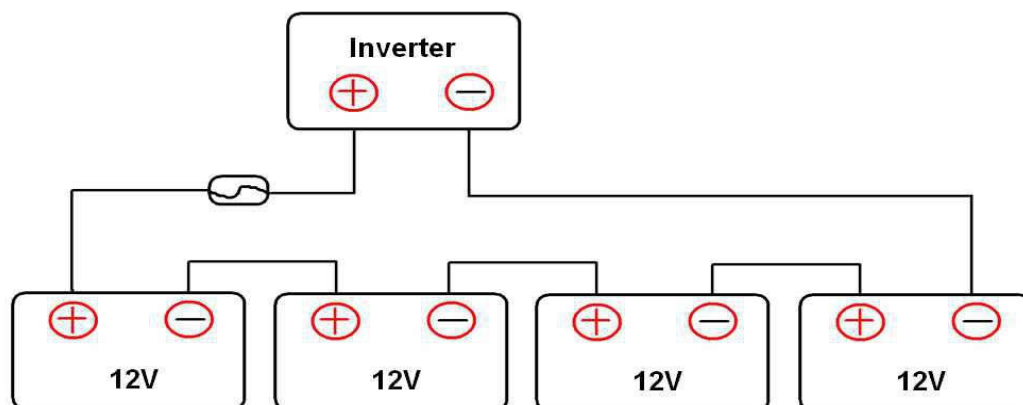
WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper cable as below.

24VDC battery connection diagram
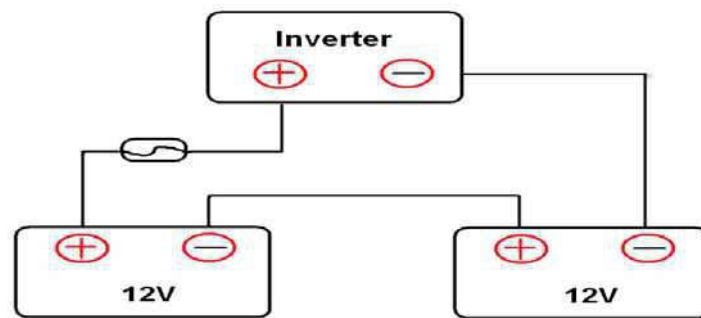
48VDC battery connection diagram

CAUTION! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnect or, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

4.5 AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a separate AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 32A for 3KVA and 50A for 5.5KVA. There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT connect input and output connectors wrong.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel. It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm^2)	Torque Value
3KVA /3.2KVA	12 AWG	4	1.2 Nm
5.5KVA	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

4.6 PV Connection

CAUTION: It is forbidden for inverter to share the same solar panel group.
CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install separately a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING: It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection .To reduce risk of injury ,please use the proper cable size as below.

Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm^2)	Torque value(max)
3 - 5.5KVA	12AWG	4	1.2 Nm

WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable : single-crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules .To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to
the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

CAUTION: It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

PV Module Selection:
When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:
Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.

INVERTER MODEL	3 - 5.5KVA
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	450Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	120Vdc~450Vdc

Application Example:

	SOLAR INPUT		Qty of panels	Total input power
Solar Panel Spec. 250Wp Vmp: 30.1Vdc Imp: 8.3A Voc: 37.7Vdc Isc: 8.4A	(Min in serial: 6 pcs, max. in serial: 12 pcs)			
	6 pcs in serial		6 pcs	1500W
	9 pcs in serial		9 pcs	2250W
	12 pcs in serial		12 pcs	3000W
	9 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel		18 pcs	4500W
	11 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel		22 pcs	5500W

PV Module Wire Connection

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.

2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.

3. Fix PV wire cover to the inverter with supplied screws as shown in below chart.
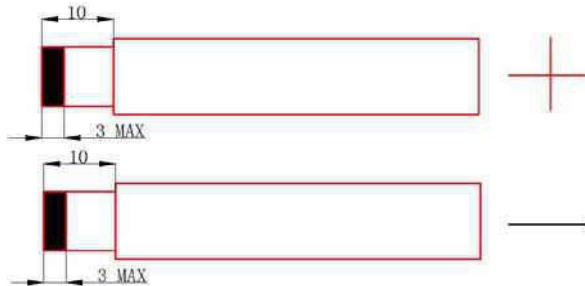
4.7 Final Assembly

After connecting all wires, please put bottom cover back by screwing screws.

4.8 Communication Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect inverter and PC, follow the instructions on the screen to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual.

5. OPERATION

5.1 Power ON/OFF

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch(located on the button of the case) to turn on the unit.

5.2 Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown inbelow chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.
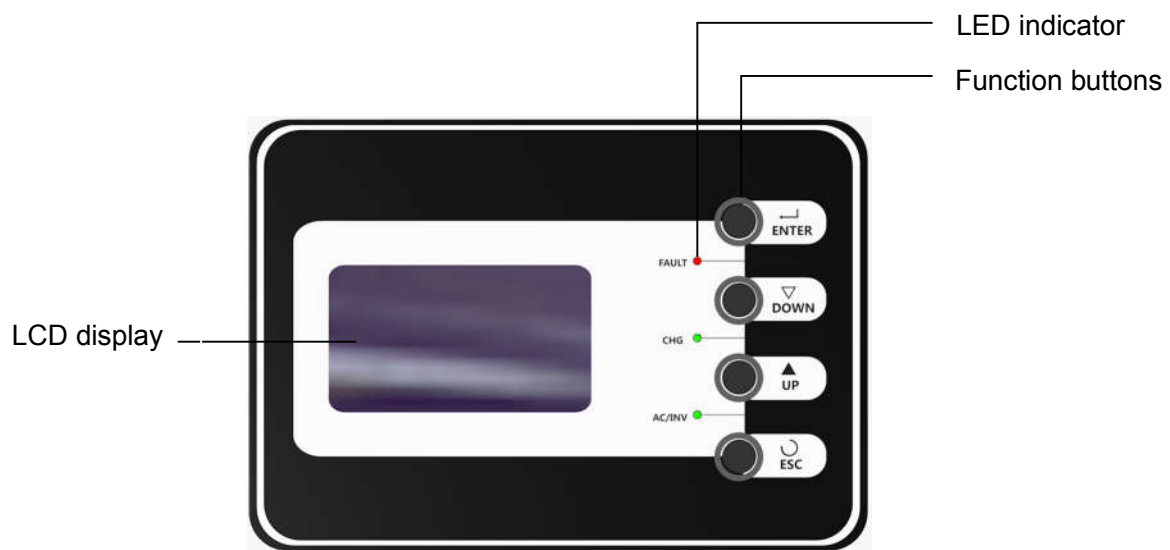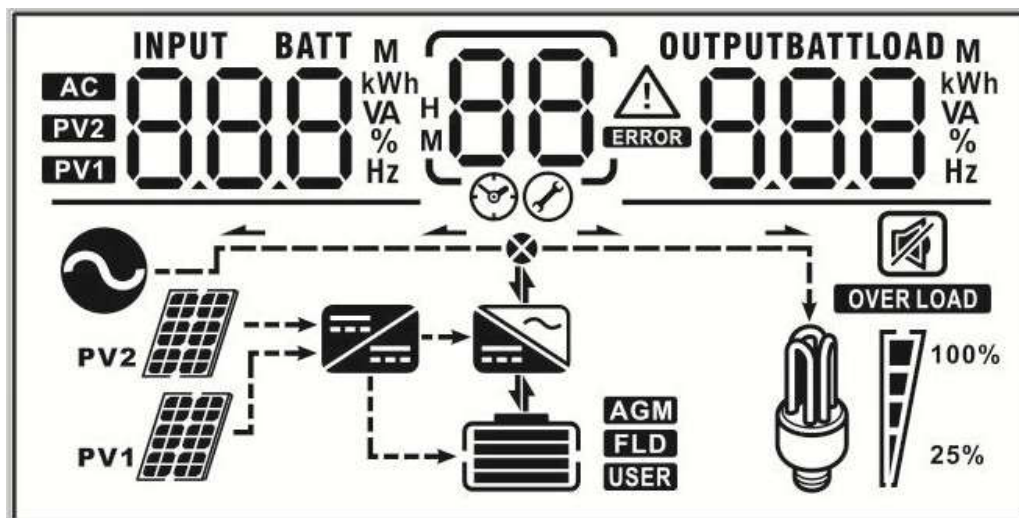
LED Indicator

LED Indicator			Messages
☀AC / ☀INV	Green	Solid On	Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
		Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery
☀CHG	Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged
		Flashing	Battery is charging.
⚠ FAULT	Red	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter
		Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter

Function Keys

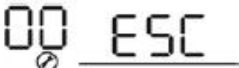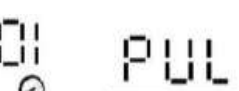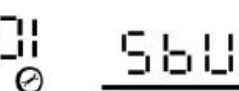| Function Keys	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

5.3 LCD Display Icons
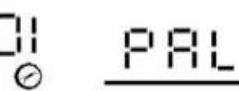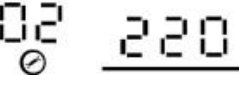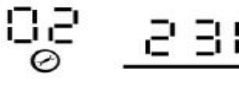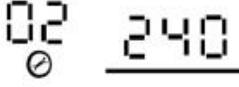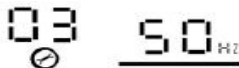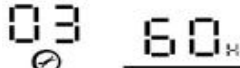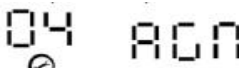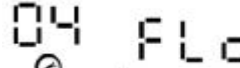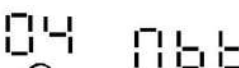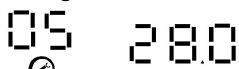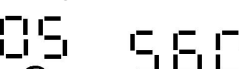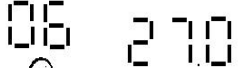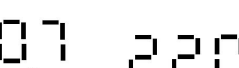
Icon	Function Description
Input source information	
AC	Indicates the AC input
PV1	Indicates the 1st PV panel input (Use only the PV1)
PV2	Indicates the 2nd PV panel input (PV2 is reserved for use)
Left digital display information	
INPUT BATT (left digital display)	Indicates input voltage, input frequency , battery voltage, PV1 voltage, PV2 voltage, charger current
Middle digital display information	
88 (setting)	Indicates the setting programs
88 ERROR	Indicates the warning and fault codes warning: Flashing with warning code. 88⚠ Fault: display with fault code. 88 ERROR
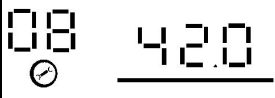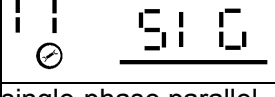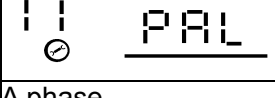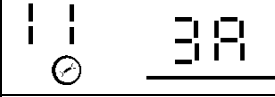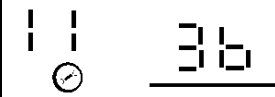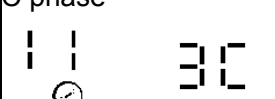
Right digital display information	
OUTPUTBATTLOAD 8.8.8 kW VA % Hz	Indicates the output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load VA, load W,DC discharging current

Battery information	
CHARGING	Indicates battery level by 0-24% ,25-49% ,50-74% ,75-100% and charging status.

Load information				
OVER LOAD	Indicates over load			
100% 25%	Indicates the load level by0-24% ,25-49% ,50-74% ,75-100%			
	0-25%	25-50%	50-75%	75-100%

Mode operation information	
	Indicates unit connects to the mains
PV1	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel
	Indicates the solar charger is working
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working

Mute operation	
	Indicates unit alarm is disabled . Press and hold the "ESC" key for 3 seconds .

5.4 LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press"ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape: 00 ESC	long press the ESC button for 3 seconds ,and the mute will turn on automatically
01	Output source Priority selection	Utility first(default) 01 UtL	**Line:** (default) Utility will provide power to the loads as the first priority, solar charging the battery. When solar energy is in sufficient,utility and solar energy charge the battery at the same time.When utility is unavailable,it will be powered by solar energy or batteries.
		Solar first 01 PUL	**Solar:** Solar energy provides power to the loads as the first priority. when the solar energy is sufficient, the extra energy will charge the battery . When solar energy is insufficient for load, batteries and solar will supply power the loads at the same time. When solar energy and batteries are insufficient or solar energy is unavailable, utility provides power to the loads and charges the battery at the same time.
		Battery first 01 SbU	**Battery:** Battery energy provides power to the loads as first priority. utility energy will supply power the loads only when battery.low-level warning voltage or the setting point.
		Utility and Solar 01 PAL	**Solar + Line:** Solar energy provides power to the loads as the first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all loads, utility energy will supply power the loads at the same time.
02	Output voltage	220Vac 02 220	230Vac(default) 02 230
		240Vac 02 240	**Note:**after modify the output voltage,the device must be restarted.

03	Output Frequency	50Hz(default) `03 50 Hz`	60Hz `03 60 Hz`
		Note:after modify the frequency,the device must be restarted to be effective	
04	Battery type	AGM(default) `04 AGN`	Flooded `04 FLd`
		No Battery `04 Nbt`	If inverter work without battery, program 04 must be set to `Nbt`
		User-Defined `04 USE`	If "User-Defined" is seleted.battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off volage can be set up in program 05,06.
05	Bulk charge voltage	24V model default setting:28.0 `05 28.0`	Bulk charging voltage: 24V model:(default 28.0Vdc) setting range :24V to 30V setting increase or decrease of 0.1V.
		48V model default setting:56.0 `05 56.0`	48V model: (default 56.0Vdc) setting range :48V to 60V **Please note:**if self-defined is selected in Program 04,this program can be set up.
06	Floating charge voltage	24V model default setting:27.0 `06 27.0`	Floating charge voltage: 24V model:(default 27.0Vdc) setting range :24V to 30V setting increase or decrease of 0.1V.
		48V model default setting:54.0 `06 54.0`	48V model: (default 54.0Vdc) setting range :48V to 60V **Please note:**if self-defined is selected in Program 04,this program can be set up.
07	Low voltage alarm	24V model default setting:22.0 `07 22.0`	Low-voltage alarm: 24V model:(default 22.0Vdc) setting range :18V to 25V setting increase or decrease of 0.1V.
		48V model default setting:44.0 `07 44.0`	48V model: (default 44.0Vdc) setting range :36V to 50V setting increase or decrease of 0.1V.

08	Low voltage Shutdown	24V model default setting:21.0 08 21.0 ⏲ 48V model default setting:42.0 08 42.0 ⏲	Low Voltage Shutdown: 24V model:(default 21.0Vdc) setting range :18V to 25V setting increase or decrease of 0.1V. 48V model: (default 42.0Vdc) setting range :36V to 50V setting increase or decrease of 0.1V.
10	AC charge	default 10 30ᴬ ⏲	（default 30A）setting range is 0A to 80A, the increment or decrement is 10A per click. **Note:**when the AC charging current is Set to '0A',if PV,battery and Utility exsist At the same time ,the PV will only charge The battery and the load is powered by Utility.and the grid-tie function is not available
11	Single and Parallel setting	default 11 SIG ⏲	Single enable
		single-phase parallel 11 PAL ⏲	single-phase parallel enable
		A phase 11 3A ⏲	A-phase parallel enable
		B phase 11 3b ⏲	B-phase parallel enable
		C phase 11 3C ⏲	C-phase parallel enable
		Please note: **1.**when three-phase parallel,make sure that A-phase is the host; 2.after the parallel parameters are modified,the device must be restarted to be effective;	

12	AC input voltage range	APL (default) `12   APL` ⏲	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 120-280VAC.
		UPS `12   UPS` ⏲	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
13	AC+Solar Total charging current	Default `13   60ᴬ` ⏲	（default 60A）setting range is 10A to 100A, the increment or decrement is 10A per click. **NOTE**:If the charging current needs to reach 100A,solar input voltage must be more than 350v
14	Setting voltage Point to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" or "PUL priority" in Program 01	24V model default setting:27.0vdc `14   27.0` ⏲ 48V model default setting:54.0vdc `14   54.0` ⏲	24V model: 27.0Vdc(default) setting range :20V to 29V 48V model: 54.0Vdc(default) setting range :40V to 58V setting increase or decrease of 0.1V.

5.5 Parallel function operation instructions

（Maximum of nine parallel machines）

Single phase parallel:

1.**CAUTION:**It is forbidden for inverter to share the same solar panel group.

2. Connecting the parallel communication line and power cable as shown below

Warning: All inverters must share the same battery pack when paralleling.

3. Set the parameters of each inverter separately (working mode, single-phase parallel function).

Warning: When working in parallel, the working mode of each inverter must be the same working mode, output voltage,frequency.

4. After setting the parameters, turn on each inverter in turn.

WRINGING:for each group of PV,only one inverters can be connected,otherwise ,it may damage inverters.

Two inverters in parallel：

Power Connection:

Communication Connection :
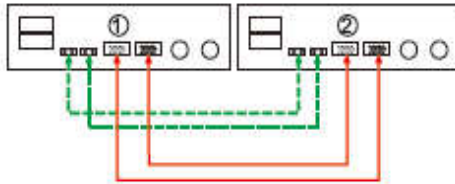
Three inverters in parallel：
Power Connection:

Communication Connection：

Six inverters parallel：
Power Connection:
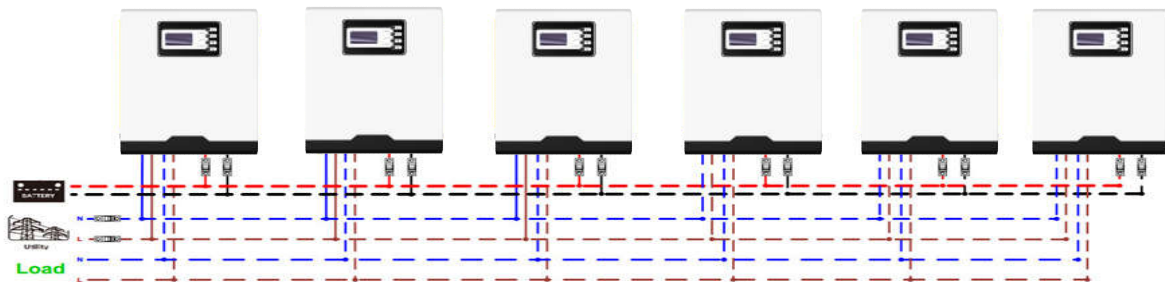
Communication Connection：
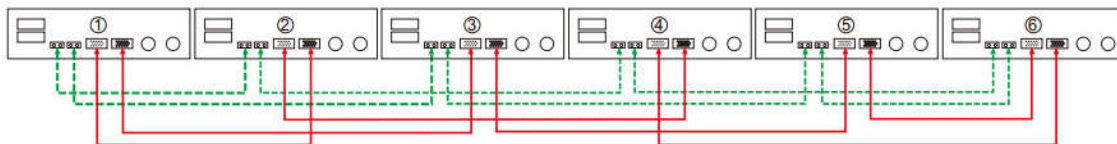
Nine inverters parallel：
Power Connection:
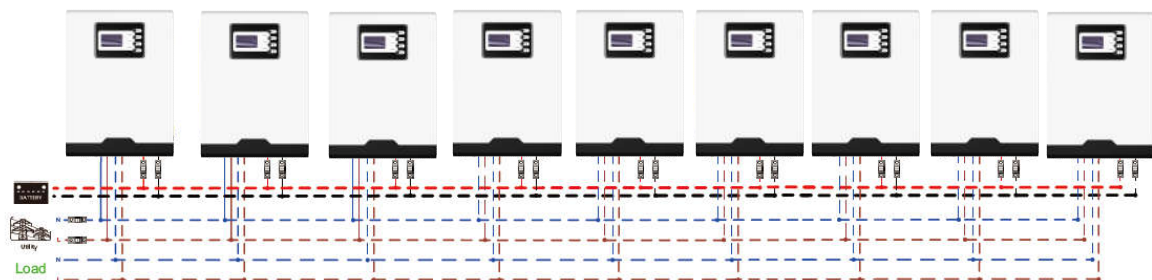
Communication Connection：
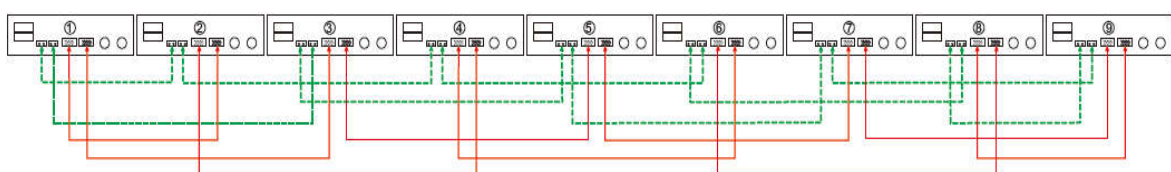
Three-phase parallel:

1.**CAUTION:**It is forbidden for inverter to share the same solar panel group.

2. Connecting the parallel communication line and power cable as shown below

Warning: All inverters must share the same battery pack when paralleling

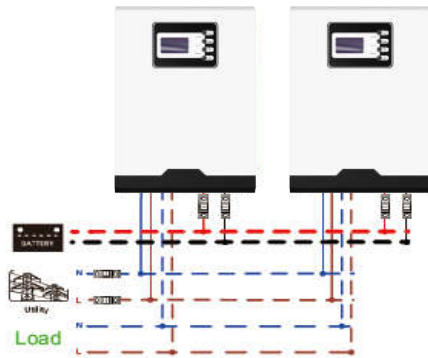3.Set the parameters of each inverter independently (working mode, single-phase parallel function, three-phase parallel function and set A/B/C phase sequence).

Warning: When working in parallel, the working mode of each inverter must be the same working mode.

4.After setting the parameters, first turn on the A phase inverter and then turn on each inverters in turn.

One inverter in each phase:

WRINGING: Do not connect the current sharing cable between the inverters which are in different phase. Otherwise ,it may damage inverters .

Power connection:
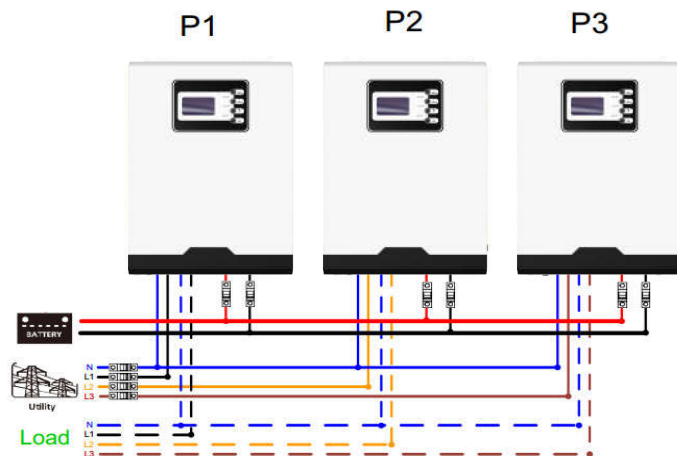
Communication connection:
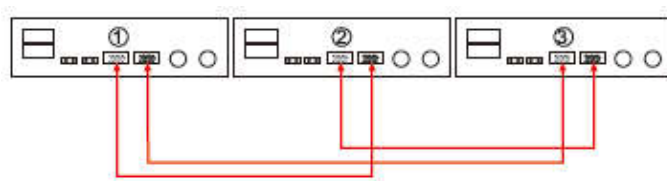
Two inverter in each phase:
Power connection:
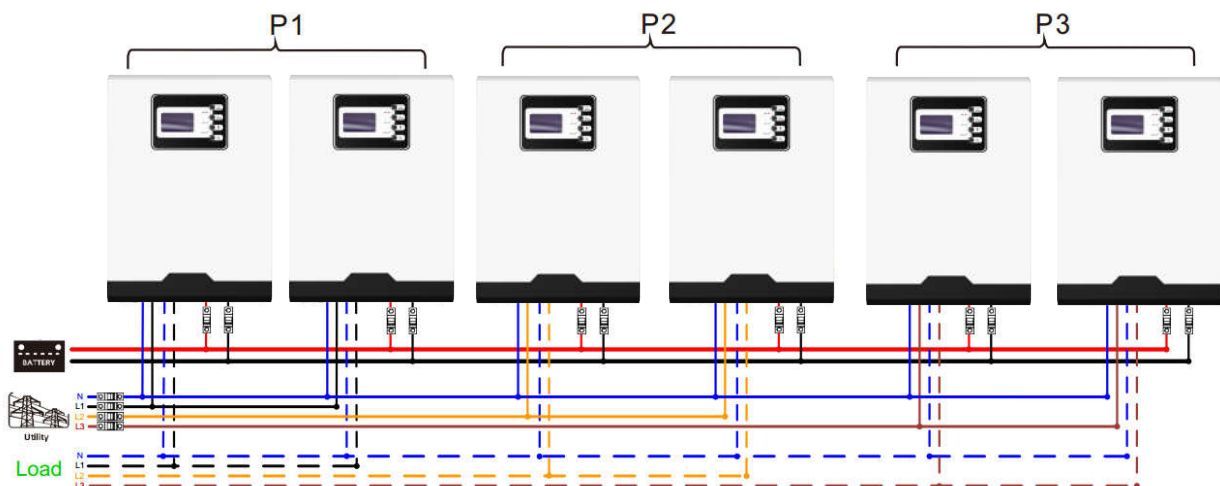
Communication connection:
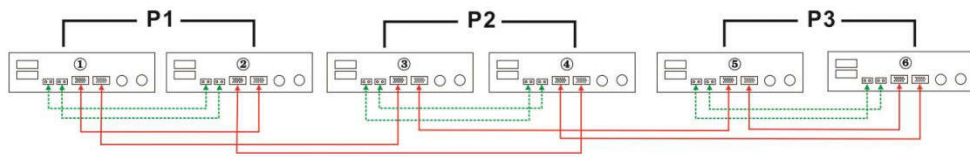
Three inverter in each phase:
Power connection:

Communication connection:
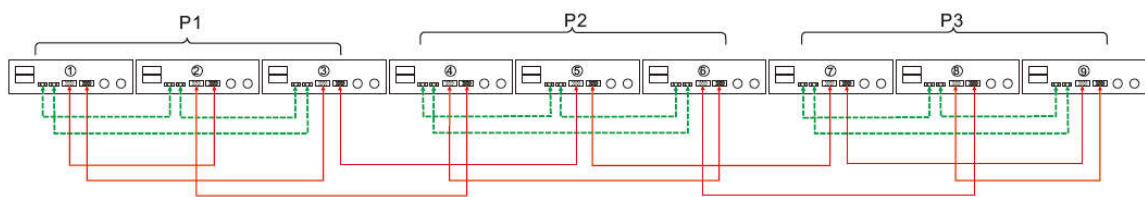
5.6 Fault Reference Code

| Fault code	Fault event
01	Bus voltage is too high
02	Inverter voltage is too high
03	Inverter voltage is too low
04	Bus soft start failure
05	Overload fault
06	Output short circuited
07	Battery voltage is too low
08	Inverter soft start failure
09	Bus voltage is too low
10	Parallel fault
11	Over temperature
12	Battery voltage is too high
13	A phase lost
14	B phase lost
15	C phase lost
16	AC output voltage and frequency setting is different
17	AC input voltage and frequency detected different
18	Power feedback protection
19	Firmware version inconsistent
20	Currenct sharing fault
23	PV is over current
24	PV over temperature

25	PV overload
26	PV boost fault

5.7 Warning Indicator

Warning code	Warning Event
01	Battery voltage is too low
02	Input voltage is too low
03	Input voltage is too high
04	Overload
05	Over temperature
06	Fan is locked when inverter is on
07	Battery voltage is too high
21	PV voltage is too low
22	PV voltage is too high

6.TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during start up process	LCD/LED and buzzer will be active then complete off	The battery voltage is too low	1.Re-charge battery. 2. Replace battery
No response after power on	No indication	1.The battery voltage is too low. 2. Internal fuse tripped	1.Contact repair center for replacing the fuse. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode	Input voltage is displayed as '0' on the LCD and green LED is flashing	Input protector is triggered	Check if AC breaker is turned on and AC wiring is connected well.
	LED is flashing	Insufficient quality of AC power	1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly	LCD display and LED flashing	Battery is disconnected	Check if battery wires are connected well
Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on	warning code 06	Fan fault	Replace the fan
	warning code 05	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 85°C	Check whether the environment around the equipment well ventilated
	warning code 07	The battery voltage is too high	check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements
		Battery is over-charged	Return to repair center

Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on	Fault code 10	Parallel fault	Please check if the connection between the inverters is loose
	Fault code 06	Output short circuited	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load
	Fault code 05	Overload error , the inverter is overload 100% and overload time reaches the upper limit	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment
Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on . .	warning code 22	If PV input voltage is higher than specification, the output power will be derated. At this time, if connected loads is higher than derated output power, it will cause overload	Reduce the number of PV modules in series or the connected load
	Fault code 02/03	Output abnormal(Inverter voltage below than 180VAC or is higher than 260VAC)	1. Reduce the connected load 2. Return to repair center
	Fault code 01/04/06	Internal components failed	Return to repair center
	Fault code 23	Over current or surge	Remove abnormal load or check PV input
	Fault code 01	Bus voltage is too high	Restart the unit if the error happens again please return to repair center
	Fault code 09	Bus voltage is too low	
	Fault code 02/03	Output voltage is unbalanced	
	Fault code 11	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 85°C	Check whether the environment around the equipment well ventilated
	Fault code 12	The battery voltage is too high	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements
		Battery is over-charged	Return to repair center

Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on	fault code 13/14/15	Phase loss	1.check whether three-phase power is connected 2.check whether the inverter turns on three-phase parallel
	fault code 16	AC output voltage and frequency setting is different	Check whether the output voltage and frequency of each inverter are set the same
	Fault code 17	AC input voltage and frequency detected different	Check whether the input voltage and frequency of each inverter are set the same
	Fault code 18	Power feedback protection	1.restart the inverter. 2.check if L/N cables sre not Connected reversely in all inverters. 3.for parallel system in single phase ,make sure the sharing are connected in all inverters. For supportin three-phase system,make sure the sharing Cables are connected in the inverters in the same phase. And disconnnected in the inverters in different phase.
	Fault code 19	Firmware version inconsistent	1.update all inverter firmware to the same version 2.if the problem remains ,please contact your installer.

7. SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Solar Mode specifications

MODEL	3KVA 24VDC	3.2KVA 48VDC	5.5KVA 48VDC
Rated output power	3KVA/3KW	3.2KVA/3.2KW	5.5KVA/5.5KW
PV Max power	5500W		
PV operating voltage range	120-450VDC		
PV normal operating voltage	280-360VDC		
Normal output voltage	230VAC		
Output voltage range	230 ± 5％VAC		
Normal output current	13A	14A	24A
Power factor	1.0		
Efficiency(DC/AC)	≥92%		
Frequency	50/60Hz		
Overload protection	MPPT will close immediately as long as the input power is greater than the maximum output power		
PV Max input current	20A		

Table 2 Line Mode specifications

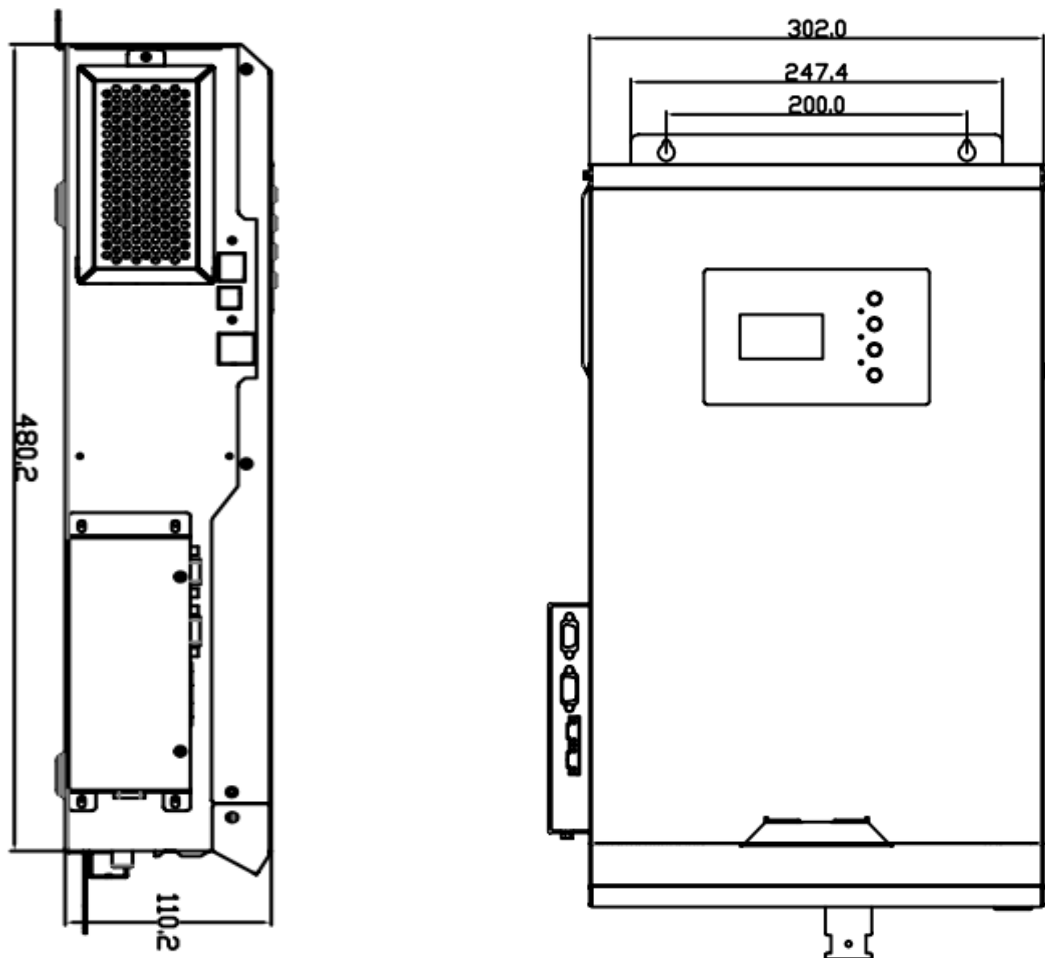|	
Input Voltage Waveform	Pure sine wave (utility or generator)
Normal Input Voltage	230VAC
Low Loss Voltage	120VAC±7V（wide range）170VAC±7V(narrow range)
Low Loss Return Voltage	130VAC±7V（wide range）180VAC±7V(narrow range)
High Loss Voltage	280VAC±7V
High Loss Return Voltage	270VAC±7V
Max AC Input Voltage	300VAC
Normal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)
Low loss Frequency	40±1Hz
Low loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz
High loss Frequency	70±1Hz
High loss Return Frequency	69±1Hz
Output short circuit protection	Circuit Breaker
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95%（Rated R load, battery full charged）
Communication	USB or RS232 or WIFI
Humidity	0-90% RH(No-condensing)
Operation temperature	0-50℃

Table 3 Charge Mode specifications

INVERTER MODEL	3KVA	3.2KVA	5.5KVA
Charging Algorithm	3-Step		
Utility Charging Mode			
AC Charging Current	0/10/20/30/40/50/60/70/80Amp (@$V_{I/P}$=230Vac)		
Bulk Charging Voltage	24.0-30.0vdc (Default:28 vdc)	48.0-60.0vdc (Default:56 vdc)	
Floating Charging Voltage	24.0-30.0vdc (Default:27vdc)	48.0-60.0vdc (Default:54vdc)	
Charging Curve			
Max. charging current(Solar+AC)	100A		
Over-charging voltage	30vdc	60vdc	

Table 4 Inverter Mode specifications

Normal DC voltage	24V	48V
Waveform	Pure sine wave	
Output voltage range	230VAC±5%	
Output frequency	50/60Hz±1Hz	
Peak Efficiency	≥90%	
Power factor	1.0	
Overload protection	20s@101%~120% load ,10s@121%~150% load, 5s@≥150% load	
Transfer time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)	
Protection features	Low voltage protection; High voltage protection Overload protection ; Over-temperature protection Short circuit protection; Over-charge protection; Battery reverse protection	
Cold start voltage	23.0VDC	46.0VDC
Low voltage alarm(optional)	18.0-25.0VDC	36.0-50.0VDC
Low voltage alarm recovery	22.0VDC	44.0VDC
Low voltage shutdown(optional)	18.0-25.0VDC	36.0-50.0VDC
High voltage alarm recovery	30.0VDC	60.0VDC
Dimension(LxWxH)mm	480.5X302X110.5	
Net Weight (KG)	9.6	10.6
Gross Weight (KG)	10.6	11.6

3-5.5K Installation dimension drawing

614.C0520-00